



## The EMAGE simple anatomy search function.

This example illustrates the underlying mechanism employed in an EMAGE simple Anatomy Search using the search term **mesenchyme**.

1. The user types the word **mesenchyme** into the interface.
2. Numerous terms that include the text string **mesenchyme** somewhere in their name, are shown in a list:

Search for gene/protein expression in a named anatomical structure [?](#)

Please type one structure name per line

- mesenchyme
- head mesenchyme
- mesenchyme derived from head mesoderm
- mesenchyme derived from neural crest
- paraxial mesenchyme
- trunk mesenchyme
- intermediate mesenchyme
- lateral plate mesenchyme
- unsegmented mesenchyme
- trunk mesenchyme from neural crest
- lateral mesenchyme derived from mesoderm
- mesenchyme derived from somatopleure
- mesenchyme derived from splanchnopleure
- body-wall mesenchyme
- associated mesenchyme
- mesenchyme condensation
- mesenchymal condensation
- perioptic mesenchyme
- metanephric mesenchyme
- non-specific mesenchyme
- rest of mesenchyme
- other mesenchyme

Each term in this list refers to a full-name for at least one item in the [Abstract Mouse](#). One of these (the first shown on the list) is the term **mesenchyme**. Note: there are multiple instances of the string **mesenchyme** used for a full-name in the Abstract Mouse – these are **highlighted in yellow** on the Abstract Mouse ontology shown at the end of this document). For simplicity, is only shown once in the drop down list.

3. The term **mesenchyme** can be selected as the query term from the drop-down list. After selection and starting the search, the underlying algorithm retrieves all EMAGE entries that have relevant text annotations describing expression patterns in **all instances of mesenchyme** in the Abstract Mouse, and because the Abstract Mouse ontology is arranged hierarchically, also in **all sub-parts** of all instances of **mesenchyme**. These sub-structures are **highlighted in green** on the Abstract Mouse ontology shown below.
4. This very broad search for **mesenchyme** will retrieve most data with annotations to various types of mesenchyme. However, because of the nature of the descriptive language used in the Abstract Mouse ontology, several instances of the string **associated mesenchyme** (i.e. mesenchyme that is not found in the structure, but is found near it or loosely associated with it) and one instance of **mesenchyme condensation** also exist in the ontology. These are highlighted in **cyan** and **magenta** on the Abstract Mouse ontology shown below.
5. Thus, to retrieve all instances of genes in EMAGE expressed in **mesenchyme**, one would need to use all three query terms: **mesenchyme**, **associated mesenchyme** and **mesenchyme condensation**. Or better still, to select ALL terms that appear in the original drop-down list.

## ABSTRACT MOUSE ONTOLOGY:

mouse  
4-8 cell stage  
compacted morula  
embryo  
branchial arch; synonym: pharyngeal arch  
1st arch  
branchial groove  
ectoderm  
epithelium  
branchial membrane  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
branchial pouch  
endoderm  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
mandibular component  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
**mesenchyme**  
mesenchyme derived from head mesoderm  
mesenchyme derived from neural crest  
maxillary component  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
**mesenchyme**  
mesenchyme derived from head mesoderm  
mesenchyme derived from neural crest  
maxillary-mandibular groove  
ectoderm  
**mesenchyme**  
head mesenchyme  
mesenchyme derived from head mesoderm  
mesenchyme derived from neural crest  
2nd arch  
branchial groove  
ectoderm  
branchial membrane  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
branchial pouch  
endoderm  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
mesenchyme derived from head mesoderm  
mesenchyme derived from neural crest  
3rd arch  
branchial groove  
ectoderm  
epithelium  
branchial membrane  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
branchial pouch  
endoderm  
dorsal  
ventral  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
**mesenchyme**  
mesenchyme derived from head mesoderm  
mesenchyme derived from neural crest  
4th arch  
branchial groove  
ectoderm  
branchial membrane  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
branchial pouch

endoderm  
cervical sinus; synonym: retro-hyoid depression  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
**mesenchyme**  
mesenchyme derived from head mesoderm  
mesenchyme derived from neural crest  
cavities and their linings  
embryonic component of the proamniotic cavity  
intraembryonic coelom; synonym: future pericardial component  
diaphragm  
arcuate ligaments  
lateral  
medial  
central tendon  
crus  
dome  
mesothelium  
pleuro-pericardial canal; synonym: pleuro-pericardial channel  
mesothelial lining  
pleuro-pericardial folds  
pleuro-peritoneal canal; synonym: pleuro-pericardial channel  
mesothelial lining  
pleuro-peritoneal folds  
pericardial cavity  
cavity  
mesothelium  
parietal  
visceral  
pericardial component  
cavity  
mesothelium  
parietal  
visceral  
pericardio-peritoneal canal; synonym: pericardio-peritoneal channel  
cavity  
mesothelium  
parietal  
pericardio-peritoneal component  
cavity  
mesothelium  
greater sac  
cavity  
mesothelium  
parietal  
visceral  
peritoneal cavity  
cavity  
mesothelium  
parietal  
visceral  
omental bursa; synonym: lesser sac  
cavity  
mesothelium  
parietal  
peritoneal component  
cavity  
greater sac  
cavity  
mesothelium  
parietal  
visceral  
left hepatic recess  
mesothelium  
parietal  
visceral  
omental bursa; synonym: lesser sac  
inferior recess  
mesothelium  
parietal  
superior recess  
right hepatic recess  
pleural cavity  
cavity  
mesothelium  
parietal  
visceral

pleural component  
cavity  
mesothelium  
parietal  
visceral  
compacted morula  
ectoderm  
neural ectoderm  
future brain  
future midbrain; synonym: future mesencephalon  
floor plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
roof plate  
future prosencephalon; synonym: future forebrain  
floor plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
future rhombencephalon; synonym: future hindbrain  
anterior pro-rhombomere; synonym: rhombomere A, pro-rhombomere A  
floor plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
early hindbrain neural ectoderm  
floor plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
hindbrain posterior to rhombomere 05  
floor plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
posterior pro-rhombomere; synonym: pro-rhombomere B, rhombomere B  
floor plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
pre-otic sulcus  
rhombomere 01  
floor plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
rhombomere 02  
floor plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
rhombomere 03  
floor plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
rhombomere 04  
floor plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
rhombomere 05  
floor plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
neural fold; synonym: cephalic neural fold  
neural crest; synonym: cephalic neural crest  
future spinal cord  
neural fold  
neural crest  
neural plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
neural tube  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
neural lumen  
neural luminal occlusion  
roof plate  
non-neural ectoderm  
surface ectoderm  
endoderm

definitive endoderm; synonym: embryonic endoderm  
primitive endoderm; synonym: visceral endoderm, proximal endoderm, hypoblast  
epiblast; synonym: primitive ectoderm  
inner cell mass  
limb  
forelimb  
arm  
elbow  
elbow joint  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
**elbow joint primordium**  
**rest of mesenchyme**  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
forearm  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
**radius**  
**radius cartilage condensation**  
**radius-ulna cartilage condensation; synonym: radio-ulna cartilage condensation**  
**radius-ulna pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: radio-ulna pre-cartilage condensation**  
**rest of mesenchyme**  
ulna  
**ulna cartilage condensation**  
radius  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
ulna  
shoulder  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
**rest of mesenchyme**  
**shoulder joint primordium**  
shoulder joint  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
upper arm  
epithelium  
humerus  
**mesenchyme**  
**humerus**  
**humerus cartilage condensation; synonym: humeral cartilage condensation**  
**humerus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: humeral pre-cartilage condensation**  
**rest of mesenchyme**  
**skeletal muscle**  
**biceps**  
**brachialis**  
**teres major**  
**triceps**  
skeletal muscle  
**biceps**  
**brachialis**  
**teres major**  
**triceps**  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
handplate  
carpus  
digit 1; synonym: pullex, thumb  
claw  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
**metacarpus**  
**metacarpus cartilage condensation; synonym: metacarpal cartilage condensation**  
**metacarpus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: metacarpal pre-cartilage condensation**  
phalanx  
**phalanx cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation**  
**phalanx pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation**

metacarpus  
phalanx  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
digit 2  
claw  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
metacarpus  
metacarpus cartilage condensation; synonym: metacarpal cartilage condensation  
metacarpus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: metacarpal pre-cartilage condensation  
phalanx  
phalanx cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation  
phalanx pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation  
metacarpus  
phalanx  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
digit 3  
claw primordium  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
metacarpus  
metacarpus cartilage condensation; synonym: metacarpal cartilage condensation  
metacarpus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: metacarpal pre-cartilage condensation  
phalanx  
phalanx cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation  
phalanx pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation  
metacarpus  
phalanx  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
digit 4  
claw  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
metacarpus  
metacarpus cartilage condensation; synonym: metacarpal cartilage condensation  
metacarpus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: metacarpal pre-cartilage condensation  
phalanx  
phalanx cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation  
phalanx pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation  
metacarpus  
phalanx  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
digit 5; synonym: minimus  
claw  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
metacarpus  
metacarpus cartilage condensation; synonym: metacarpal cartilage condensation  
metacarpus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: metacarpal pre-cartilage condensation  
phalanx  
phalanx cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation  
phalanx pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation  
metacarpus  
phalanx  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
interdigital region between digits 1 and 2  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
interdigital region between digits 2 and 3  
epithelium

**mesenchyme**  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
interdigital region between digits 3 and 4  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
interdigital region between digits 4 and 5  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
**mesenchyme**  
carpus  
carpus cartilage condensation; synonym: carpal cartilage condensation  
carpus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: carpal pre-cartilage condensation  
rest of epithelium  
rest of skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
palmar pads; synonym: digital pads  
joint  
metacarpo-phalangeal  
radio-carpal joint; synonym: wrist joint  
radio-ulnar joint  
distal  
proximal  
annular ligament  
forelimb bud  
arm  
ectoderm  
**mesenchyme**  
ectoderm  
apical ectodermal ridge; synonym: AER  
handplate  
ectoderm  
apical ectodermal ridge; synonym: AER  
**mesenchyme**  
**mesenchyme**  
hindlimb  
footplate  
digit 1; synonym: large toe  
claw  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
metatarsus  
metatarsus cartilage condensation; synonym: metatarsal cartilage condensation  
metatarsus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: metatarsal pre-cartilage condensation  
phalanx  
phalanx cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal cartilage condensation  
phalanx pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation  
metatarsus  
phalanx  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
digit 2  
claw  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
metatarsus  
metatarsus cartilage condensation; synonym: metatarsal cartilage condensation  
metatarsus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: metatarsal pre-cartilage condensation  
phalanx  
phalanx cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal cartilage condensation  
phalanx pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation

```
metatarsus
phalanx
skin
  dermis
  epidermis
digit 3
claw
epithelium
mesenchyme
metatarsus
metatarsus cartilage condensation; synonym: metatarsal cartilage condensation
metatarsus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: metatarsal pre-cartilage condensation
phalanx
phalanx cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal cartilage condensation
phalanx pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation
metatarsus
phalanx
skin
  dermis
  epidermis
digit 4
claw
epithelium
mesenchyme
metatarsus
metatarsus cartilage condensation; synonym: metatarsal cartilage condensation
metatarsus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: metatarsal pre-cartilage condensation
phalanx
phalanx cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal cartilage condensation
phalanx pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation
metatarsus
phalanx
skin
  dermis
  epidermis
digit 5
claw
epithelium
mesenchyme
metatarsus
metatarsus cartilage condensation; synonym: metatarsal cartilage condensation
metatarsus pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: metatarsal pre-cartilage condensation
phalanx
phalanx cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal cartilage condensation
phalanx pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: phalangeal pre-cartilage condensation
metatarsus
phalanx
skin
  dermis
  epidermis
interdigital region between digits 1 and 2
epithelium
mesenchyme
skin
  dermis
  epidermis
interdigital region between digits 2 and 3
epithelium
mesenchyme
skin
  dermis
  epidermis
interdigital region between digits 3 and 4
epithelium
mesenchyme
skin
  dermis
  epidermis
interdigital region between digits 4 and 5
epithelium
mesenchyme
skin
  dermis
```

epidermis  
**mesenchyme**  
future tarsus  
calcaneum cartilage condensation  
calcaneum pre-cartilage condensation  
other mesenchyme  
talus cartilage condensation  
talus pre-cartilage condensation  
tarsus  
calcaneum  
other mesenchyme  
talus  
rest of epithelium  
rest of skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
plantar pads; synonym: digital pads  
tarsus  
calcaneum  
talus  
leg  
hip  
epithelium  
hip joint  
**mesenchyme**  
hip joint primordium  
rest of mesenchyme  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
knee  
epithelium  
knee joint  
fabella CC  
ligamentum patellae  
patella CC  
**mesenchyme**  
knee joint primordium  
fabella PCC  
ligamentum patellae  
patella PCC  
rest of mesenchyme  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
lower leg; synonym: leg  
epithelium  
fibula  
**mesenchyme**  
fibula  
fibular cartilage condensation; synonym: fibulal cartilage condensation  
rest of mesenchyme  
tibia  
tibia cartilage condensation; synonym: tibial cartilage condensation  
tibia-fibular pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: tibial-fibulal pre-cartilage condensation  
skeletal muscle  
flexor digitorum profundus  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
tibia  
upper leg; synonym: thigh  
epithelium  
femur  
**mesenchyme**  
femur  
femur cartilage condensation; synonym: femoral cartilage condensation  
femur pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: femoral pre-cartilage condensation  
rest of mesenchyme  
skeletal muscle

hamstring  
**quadriceps**  
skeletal muscle  
adductor group  
hamstrings  
quadriceps  
skin  
dermis  
epidermis  
hindlimb bud  
ectoderm  
apical ectodermal ridge; synonym: AER  
footplate  
ectoderm  
apical ectodermal ridge; synonym: AER  
**mesenchyme**  
leg  
ectoderm  
**mesenchyme**  
**mesenchyme**  
hindlimb ridge  
ectoderm  
**mesenchyme**  
**mesenchyme**  
head mesenchyme  
mesenchyme derived from head mesoderm  
mesenchyme derived from neural crest  
facial neural crest  
facio-acoustic neural crest  
trigeminal neural crest  
**paraxial mesenchyme**  
somite  
somite 01  
somite 02  
somite 03  
somite 04  
trunk mesenchyme  
body-wall mesenchyme  
intermediate mesenchyme; synonym: intermediate plate  
lateral mesenchyme derived from mesoderm; synonym: lateral mesenchyme  
mesenchyme derived from somatopleure  
mesenchyme derived from splanchnopleure  
lateral plate mesenchyme; synonym: lateral mesenchyme  
somatopleure  
splanchnopleure  
mesenchyme derived from neural crest  
lateral migration pathway  
medial migration pathway  
mesenchyme derived from somatopleure  
mesenchyme derived from splanchnopleure  
paraxial mesenchyme  
mesenchyme derived from neural crest  
somite  
somite 05  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 06  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 07  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 08  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 09  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome

somite 10  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 11  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 12  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 13  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 14  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 15  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 16  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 17  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 18  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 19  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 20  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 21  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 22  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 23  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 24  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 25  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 26  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 27  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 28

dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 29  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 30  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
unsegmented mesenchyme; synonym: presomitic mesenchyme  
primordial germ cells  
septum transversum  
hepatic component  
non-hepatic component  
trunk mesenchyme from neural crest

mesoderm  
notochord  
notochordal plate  
notochordal process; synonym: head process  
organ system  
cardiovascular system  
arterial system  
1st arch artery  
2nd arch artery  
anterior cerebral artery  
aorta  
arch of aorta  
dorsal aorta  
abdominal aorta  
thoracic aorta  
ascending  
descending  
arch of aorta  
axillary artery  
basilar artery  
branchial arch artery  
1st arch artery  
2nd arch artery  
3rd arch artery  
4th arch artery  
6th arch artery  
bronchial artery  
carotid artery  
carotid body  
carotid sinus  
common; synonym: common carotid artery  
external; synonym: external carotid artery  
internal; synonym: internal carotid artery  
cerebral artery  
anterior; synonym: anterior cerebral artery  
middle; synonym: middle cerebral artery  
posterior; synonym: posterior cerebral artery  
coeliac trunk  
common carotid artery  
communicating artery  
anterior  
posterior  
coronary artery  
dorsal aorta  
abdominal aorta  
common  
left  
post-ductal part of thoracic aorta  
right  
ductus arteriosus  
ductus caroticus  
epigastric artery  
inferior  
superior  
facial artery  
greater palatine artery

hepatic artery  
hyaloid artery; synonym: central artery of retina  
hyoid artery  
iliac artery  
common  
external  
internal  
innominate artery; synonym: brachiocephalic artery  
intercostal artery  
internal carotid artery  
left  
right  
internal thoracic artery; synonym: mammary  
intersegmental artery  
lumbar artery  
maxillary artery  
median sacral artery  
mesenteric artery  
inferior  
superior  
middle cerebral artery  
musculo-phrenic artery  
ophthalmic artery  
ovarian artery  
posterior cerebral artery  
principal artery to forelimb; synonym: axial, 7th cervical intersegmental  
principal artery to hindlimb; synonym: 5th lumbar intersegmental, axial  
pulmonary artery  
pulmonary trunk  
renal artery  
spinal artery  
anterior  
posterior  
splenic artery  
stapedial artery  
subclavian artery  
subcostal artery  
superior cerebellar artery  
testicular artery  
thyroid artery  
inferior  
superior  
umbilical artery  
left  
right  
vertebral artery  
vitelline artery  
blood  
heart  
aortic sinus  
atrio-ventricular canal; synonym: ependymal canal  
atrio-ventricular cushion tissue; synonym: ependymal cushion tissue, bulbar cushion  
atrium  
common atrial chamber  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
left part  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
left auricular region  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
right part  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
right auricular region  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
valve  
venous valve

interatrial septum  
foramen ovale  
foramen primum; synonym: ostium primum  
septum primum  
foramen primum; synonym: ostium primum  
foramen secundum; synonym: ostium secundum  
septum secundum  
left atrium  
auricular region  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
right atrium  
auricular region  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
valve  
venous valve  
bulbar cushion  
bulbo-ventricular region  
bulbar cushion  
bulbar ridge  
bulboventricular groove; synonym: ependymal groove, ependymal sulcus, bulbo-ventricular sulcus  
bulbus cordis  
caudal half  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
endocardial tube  
rostral half; synonym: conotruncus  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
endocardial tube  
cardiogenic plate; synonym: myocardial plate  
common atrial chamber  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial tube  
early primitive heart tube  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial tube  
endocardial cushion tissue; synonym: bulbar cushion  
endocardial tissue  
mesentery  
dorsal mesocardium; synonym: dorsal mesentery of heart  
transverse pericardial sinus  
outflow tract  
aortic component  
aortico-pulmonary spiral septum  
ascending aorta; synonym: future  
pulmonary trunk; synonym: future  
cardiac jelly  
endocardial tube  
**mesenchyme**  
pulmonary component  
proximal part  
pericardium  
fibrous pericardium  
parietal pericardium  
serosal pericardium  
parietal  
visceral; synonym: epicardium  
visceral pericardium; synonym: epicardium  
primitive heart tube  
bulbus cordis  
caudal half  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium

endocardial tube  
rostral half; synonym: conotruncus  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial tube  
common atrial chamber  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial tube  
outflow tract  
cardiac jelly  
endocardial tube  
**mesenchyme**  
primitive ventricle; synonym: future left ventricle  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial tube  
primitive ventricle; synonym: future left ventricle  
cardiac jelly  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
endocardial tube  
sinus venosus  
left horn  
right horn  
trabeculae carneae  
valve  
aortic valve  
leaflets  
mitral valve; synonym: bicuspid valve  
leaflets  
pulmonary valve  
leaflets  
tricuspid valve  
leaflets  
ventricle  
bulbar ridge  
interventricular groove  
interventricular septum; synonym: ependymal septum  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
membranous part  
muscular part  
left ventricle  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
right ventricle  
cardiac muscle; synonym: myocardium  
endocardial lining  
lymphatic system  
Peyer's patches  
jugular lymph sac  
thoracic duct  
venous system  
accessory hemiazygos vein  
anterior cardinal vein  
axillary vein  
azygos vein  
brain  
hindbrain; synonym: rhombencephalon  
sinus  
venous dural  
cavernous  
inferior petrosal  
inferior sagittal  
pineal venous plexus  
sigmoid  
superior sagittal  
transverse  
cardinal vein  
anterior  
common; synonym: Duct of Cuvier  
posterior

common iliac vein  
deep dorsal vein of clitoris  
deep dorsal vein of penis  
ductus venosus  
epigastric vein  
  inferior  
  superior  
external jugular vein  
facial vein  
femoral vein  
great cerebral vein of Galen  
greater palatine vein  
hemiazygos vein  
hepatic vein  
hepatico-cardiac vein  
  left  
  right  
inter-subcardinal venous anastomosis  
intercostal vein  
internal jugular vein  
internal thoracic vein; synonym: mammary  
jugular vein  
  external  
  internal  
lingual vein  
marginal vein of forelimb  
marginal vein of hindlimb  
mesenteric vein  
  inferior  
  superior  
musculo-phrenic vein  
ophthalmic vein  
ovarian vein  
portal vein  
primary head vein  
principal vein of forelimb; synonym: axial vein of limb  
principal vein of hindlimb; synonym: axial vein of limb  
pulmonary vein  
renal vein  
spinal vein  
subcardinal vein  
subclavian vein  
superficial temporal vein  
superior vesical vein  
supracardinal vein  
testicular vein; synonym: pampiniform plexus  
thyroid vein  
  inferior  
  superior  
umbilical vein  
  left  
  right  
vena cava  
  inferior  
  post-hepatic part  
    left  
    right  
  pre-hepatic part  
  superior; synonym: cranial vena cava  
    left  
    right  
vessels connecting internal carotid artery to primary head veins  
vitelline vein; synonym: omphalomesenteric vein  
  left  
  right  
vitelline venous plexus  
gland  
adrenal gland  
  cortex  
  medulla  
haemolymphoid system  
  spleen primordium  
  thymus primordium

haemolymphoid system  
gland  
spleen  
hilum  
medullary region  
thymus  
medullary core  
thin fibrous capsule  
integumental system  
gland  
mammary gland  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
ridge  
hair  
bulb  
follicle  
root sheath  
muscle  
superficial muscle  
panniculus carnosus group  
platysma  
physiological umbilical hernia  
dermis  
epidermis  
rest of skin  
brown fat  
cervical sinus; synonym: retro-hyoid depression  
dermis  
epicranial aponeurosis; synonym: galea aponeurotica  
epidermis  
vibrissa  
dermal component  
epidermal component  
skin  
cervical sinus; synonym: retro-hyoid depression  
dermis  
epidermis  
vibrissa  
dermal component  
epidermal component  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
vibrissa  
dermal component  
epidermal component  
nervous system  
central nervous system; synonym: CNS  
brain  
forebrain  
diencephalon  
3rd ventricle; synonym: diencephalic vesicle  
anterior commissure  
diencephalic part of interventricular foramen; synonym: ependymal foramen  
optic recess; synonym: lumen of optic stalk  
epithalamus  
epithalamic recess; synonym: pineal recess  
choroid plexus  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
pineal gland; synonym: epiphysis  
stalk; synonym: peduncle  
pineal primordium; synonym: epiphysis  
ventricular layer  
floor plate  
gland  
pituitary  
adenohypophysis  
pars anterior; synonym: anterior lobe, pars distalis  
pars intermedia  
pars tuberalis  
remnant of Rathke's pouch  
infundibular recess of 3rd ventricle; synonym: future neurohypophysis

neurohypophysis  
infundibulum  
median eminence  
pars nervosa; synonym: pars posterior

hypothalamus  
mantle layer  
lenticular nucleus  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
internal capsule  
lamina terminalis  
lateral wall  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer

meninges  
arachnoid mater  
dura mater  
pia mater  
subarachnoid space  
cisterna chiasmatica

roof plate

thalamus  
interthalamic adhesion; synonym: massa intermedia  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer

hippocampus

telencephalon; synonym: cerebral hemisphere  
cerebral cortex; synonym: neopallium  
hippocampus  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
rest of cerebral cortex  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
ventricular layer  
choroid invagination; synonym: tela choroidea  
choroid fissure  
choroid plexus  
corpus striatum  
caudate nucleus  
caudate-putamen  
head  
tail  
dentate gyrus  
lentiform nucleus

lateral ventricle; synonym: telencephalic vesicle  
anterior horn  
choroid plexus  
head  
choroid plexus  
inferior horn  
choroid plexus  
posterior horn  
choroid plexus  
superior horn  
choroid plexus  
tail  
choroid plexus  
telencephalic part of interventricular foramen; synonym: ependymal foramen

mantle layer  
marginal layer

meninges  
arachnoid mater  
dura mater  
falx cerebri  
pia mater  
subarachnoid space

olfactory lobe  
olfactory cortex  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
temporal lobe  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
ventricular layer  
hindbrain; synonym: rhombencephalon  
4th ventricle; synonym: rhombencephalic vesicle  
lateral recess  
medulla oblongata  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
alar plate  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
basal plate  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
medullary raphe  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
rest of basal plate  
inferior olivary nucleus  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
ventricular layer  
sulcus limitans  
roof; synonym: roof plate  
choroid plexus; synonym: roof plate  
meninges  
arachnoid mater  
dura mater  
tentorium cerebelli  
pia mater  
subarachnoid space  
basal cistern; synonym: cisterna interpeduncularis, interpeduncular cistern  
 pontine cistern  
metencephalon  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
alar plate  
cerebellum  
dorsal part; synonym: vermis  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
intraventricular portion  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
rest of cerebellum  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
ventricular layer  
cerebellum primordium; synonym: dorsal part of alar plate of metencephalon, rhombic lip  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
rest of alar plate  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer  
ventricular layer  
basal plate

mantle layer  
marginal layer  
pons  
  mantle layer  
  marginal layer  
  ventricular layer  
  ventricular layer  
sulcus limitans  
rhombomere 01  
  floor plate  
  lateral wall  
  mantle layer  
  marginal layer  
  ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
  roof plate  
rhombomere 02  
  floor plate  
  lateral wall  
  mantle layer  
  marginal layer  
  ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
  roof plate  
roof  
  choroid plexus  
myelencephalon  
  floor plate  
  lateral wall  
  alar plate  
  mantle layer  
  marginal layer  
  ventricular layer  
  basal plate  
  mantle layer  
  marginal layer  
  ventricular layer  
rhombomere 03  
  floor plate  
  lateral wall  
  mantle layer  
  marginal layer  
  ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
  roof plate  
rhombomere 04  
  floor plate  
  lateral wall  
  mantle layer  
  marginal layer  
  ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
  roof plate  
rhombomere 05  
  floor plate  
  lateral wall  
  mantle layer  
  marginal layer  
  ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
  roof plate  
rhombomere 06  
  floor plate  
  lateral wall  
  mantle layer  
  marginal layer  
  ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
  roof plate  
rhombomere 07  
  floor plate  
  lateral wall  
  mantle layer  
  marginal layer  
  ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
  roof plate  
rhombomere 08  
  floor plate  
  lateral wall

mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
roof plate  
rhombomere 01  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 02  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 03  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 04  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 05  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 06  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 07  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 08  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
midbrain; synonym: mesencephalon  
cerebral aqueduct  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
mantle layer  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
meninges  
arachnoid mater  
dura mater  
pia mater  
subarachnoid space

basal cistern; synonym: interpeduncular cistern, cisterna interpeduncularis  
cisterna chiasmatica  
mesencephalic vesicle; synonym: cerebral aqueduct  
roof  
roof plate  
rest of roof plate; synonym: caudal part of midbrain roof  
tectum; synonym: rostral part of midbrain roof  
tegmentum  
future brain  
future forebrain  
diencephalon  
3rd ventricle; synonym: diencephalic vesicle  
diencephalic part of interventricular foramen; synonym: ependymal foramen  
optic recess; synonym: lumen of optic stalk  
floor plate  
gland  
pituitary  
infundibular recess of 3rd ventricle  
lamina terminalis  
lateral wall  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
telencephalon; synonym: future cerebral hemisphere  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
telencephalic vesicle; synonym: future lateral ventricle  
telencephalic part of interventricular foramen; synonym: ependymal foramen  
ventricular layer  
future midbrain; synonym: future mesencephalon  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
mesencephalic vesicle  
neural crest  
roof plate  
future rhombencephalon; synonym: future hindbrain  
4th ventricle; synonym: rhombencephalic vesicle  
rhombomere 01  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 02  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 03  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 04  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 05  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 06  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
rhombomere 07  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer

roof plate  
rhombomere 08  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal layer  
roof plate  
prosencephalon; synonym: future forebrain  
floor plate  
future diencephalon  
3rd ventricle; synonym: diencephalic vesicle  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
neural crest  
roof plate  
lateral wall  
neural crest  
prosencephalic vesicle  
roof plate  
rostral neuropore; synonym: anterior neuropore  
future spinal cord  
caudal neuropore; synonym: posterior neuropore  
neural plate  
neural fold  
neural crest  
neural tube  
floor plate  
lateral wall  
mantle layer  
alar columns  
basal columns  
marginal layer  
ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal  
neural lumen  
neural luminal occlusion  
roof plate  
ganglion  
cranial  
acoustic ganglion VIII  
facial VII  
facial ganglion VII  
facio-acoustic VII-VIII preganglion complex  
facio-acoustic ganglion complex VII-VIII  
glossopharyngeal IX  
inferior; synonym: petrosal ganglion  
superior  
glossopharyngeal IX preganglion  
glossopharyngeal-vagus IX-X ganglion complex  
glossopharyngeal-vagus IX-X preganglion complex  
trigeminal V; synonym: semilunar ganglion  
trigeminal V preganglion  
vagus X  
inferior; synonym: nodose ganglion  
superior; synonym: gasserian ganglion  
vagus X preganglion  
vestibulo-cochlear VIII ganglion complex  
vestibulocochlear VIII  
cochlear component  
vestibular component  
nerve  
cranial  
abducent VI  
accessory XI  
cranial component  
spinal component  
facial VII  
chorda tympani branch  
glossopharyngeal IX  
hypoglossal XII  
oculomotor III  
olfactory I  
optic II  
trigeminal V  
mandibular division

- lingual branch
- maxillary division
- ophthalmic division
- trochlear IV
- vestibulocochlear VIII
  - cochlear component
  - vestibular component
- spinal cord
  - conus medullaris
  - filum terminale
  - floor plate
  - lateral wall
  - mantle layer
    - alar columns
    - dorsal grey horn
    - basal columns
    - ventral grey horn
    - intermediate grey horn
  - marginal layer
  - sulcus limitans
  - ventricular layer; synonym: ependymal
- meninges
  - arachnoid mater
  - dura mater
  - pia mater
  - roof plate
- peripheral nervous system; synonym: PNS
  - autonomic
    - ganglion
      - ciliary ganglion
      - paraganglion of Zuckerkandl; synonym: para-aortic bodis
    - nerve plexus
      - hypogastric plexus
        - inferior
        - superior
    - parasympathetic
      - nerve
        - vagal X nerve trunk
          - left recurrent laryngeal branch
          - recurrent laryngeal branch
          - right recurrent laryngeal branch
          - recurrent laryngeal branch
    - sympathetic
      - ganglion
        - cervical
          - inferior; synonym: cervico-thoracic, stellate ganglion
          - middle
          - superior
        - cervico-thoracic; synonym: stellate
        - coeliac
        - thoracic
      - nerve trunk; synonym: nerve chain
  - spinal
    - ganglion
      - dorsal root ganglion; synonym: posterior root ganglion
    - nerve
      - accessory XI
      - spinal component
      - intercostal
      - phrenic
      - segmental spinal nerve
    - nerve plexus
      - brachial plexus
        - axillary nerve; synonym: circumflex nerve
        - median nerve
        - radial nerve
        - ulnar nerve
      - lumbo-sacral plexus
        - sciatic
        - sciatic nerve
  - sensory organ
    - ear
    - external ear

1st branchial membrane; synonym: future tympanic membrane  
epithelium  
auditory hillocks; synonym: auditory tubercles  
external auditory meatus  
future tympanic membrane; synonym: 1st branchial membrane  
endothelium  
epithelium  
pinna  
cartilage condensation  
mesenchymal condensation  
**mesenchyme**  
**mesenchyme condensation**  
surface epithelium  
tympanic membrane primodium  
endothelium  
epithelium  
inner ear  
endolymphatic appendage; synonym: diverticulum  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
endolymphatic duct  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
endolymphatic sac  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
fenestra cochleae  
fenestra vestibuli  
labyrinth  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
otic capsule; synonym: pre-cartilage  
otic cartilage  
otic pit  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
otic placode  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
otocyst; synonym: otic vesicle  
**associated mesenchyme**  
endolymphatic appendage; synonym: diverticulum  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
epithelium  
other part  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
spiral organ of Corti  
vestibular component  
ductus reuniens  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
saccule  
**associated mesenchyme**  
cochlea  
cochlear duct  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
organ of Corti; synonym: spiral organ of Corti  
epithelium  
utricle  
**associated mesenchyme**  
crus commune  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
epithelium  
lateral semicircular canal  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
posterior semicircular canal  
**associated mesenchyme**

epithelium  
superior semicircular canal  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium

middle ear  
**associated mesenchyme**  
ossicle  
incus  
incus cartilage condensation  
incus pre-cartilage condensation  
malleus  
malleus cartilage condensation  
malleus pre-cartilage condensation  
stapes  
stapes cartilage condensation  
stapes pre-cartilage condensation  
pharyngo-tympanic tube; synonym: Eustacian tube  
stapedius muscle  
tensor tympani muscle  
tubo-tympanic recess

eye  
Harderian gland; synonym: inferior aveolar canal  
anterior chamber  
aqueous humour  
choroid  
choroidal blood vessels  
conjunctival sac  
lower recess  
upper recess  
cornea  
Descemet's membrane  
epithelium  
stroma  
eyelid  
inner canthus; synonym: nasal canthus  
lower  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
upper  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**

hyaloid cavity  
hyaloid vascular plexus  
tunica vasculosa lentis  
vasa hyaloidea propria  
vitreous humour

iris

lens  
anterior epithelium  
capsule  
embryonic nucleus  
equatorial epithelium  
lens fibres  
anterior  
posterior  
posterior suture

lens pit

lens placode

lens vesicle  
anterior epithelium  
cavity  
epithelium  
equatorial epithelium  
posterior epithelium

**mesenchyme**

optic chiasma

optic cup  
inner layer; synonym: future neural epithelium, future neural layer  
intraretinal space  
outer layer; synonym: future pigmented retinal epithelium, future PRE, future pigmented layer

optic eminence  
ectoderm  
**mesenchyme**

surface ectoderm  
optic pit; synonym: optic evagination  
neural ectoderm  
optic stalk  
fissure  
optic nerve  
optic sulcus; synonym: optic evagination  
neural ectoderm  
optic vesicle  
neural ectoderm  
orbital fat pad  
perioptic mesenchyme  
retina  
ciliary body  
embryonic fissure; synonym: fissure, choroid fissure  
intraretinal space  
neural retina  
nerve fibre layer  
nuclear layer  
inner nuclear layer  
intermediate anuclear layer; synonym: layer of Chievitz  
outer nuclear layer; synonym: neuroblastic layer  
neural retinal epithelium  
optic disc  
pigmented retinal epithelium  
sclera  
skeletal muscle  
extrinsic ocular muscle  
extrinsic ocular pre-muscle mass  
smooth muscle  
intrinsic ocular muscle  
surface ectoderm of the eye; synonym: optic eminence  
tear duct

nose  
meatus  
inferior  
middle  
superior  
nar is  
anterior  
epithelium  
external  
epithelium  
posterior  
epithelium  
primary choana  
nasal capsule  
nasal cavity  
epithelium  
olfactory  
respiratory  
nasal septum  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
naso-lacrimal duct  
naso-lacrimal groove  
olfactory pit  
nasal epithelium  
olfactory placode  
process  
fronto-nasal process  
ectoderm  
frontal process  
ectoderm  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
latero-nasal process  
ectoderm  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
medial-nasal process  
ectoderm  
epithelium

**mesenchyme**  
**mesenchyme**  
turbinate bones; synonym: conchae  
vomeronasal organ; synonym: Jacobson's organ  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
visceral organ  
alimentary system  
anal region  
anal canal  
**associated mesenchyme**  
caudal part  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
epithelium  
lumen  
rostral part  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
anal membrane  
anal pit; synonym: proctodaeum  
cloacal membrane  
external sphincter  
internal sphincter  
pectinate line; synonym: site of anal membrane  
gut  
colon  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
duodenum  
**associated mesenchyme**  
duodenal papilla; synonym: ampulla of Vater  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
mesoduodenum  
sphincter of Oddi  
vascular element  
foregut  
duodenum  
rostral part  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
mesoduodenum  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
gastro-oesophageal junction  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
gland  
thymus primordium  
thyroid  
foramen caecum  
isthmus  
lobe  
left  
right  
thyroglossal duct  
median lobe  
thyroid primordium  
**associated mesenchyme**

endoderm  
oesophageal region  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal meso-oesophagus  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
oesophagus  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal meso-oesophagus  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
pharyngeal region  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
pharynx  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
hyoid bone cartilage condensation  
hyoid bone pre-cartilage condensation  
hyoid cartilage cartilage condensation; synonym: Reichert's cartilage cartilage condensation  
hyoid cartilage pre-cartilage condensation; synonym: Reichert's cartilage pre-cartilage condensation  
lumen  
skeleton  
hyoid bone  
body  
greater horn  
lesser horn  
tongue; synonym: 1st arch derivative  
circumvallate papilla  
epithelium  
circumvallate papilla  
filiform papillae  
fungiform papillae  
frenulum  
fungiform papillae  
hypobranchial eminence  
intermolar eminence  
lingual swelling  
lateral  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
median; synonym: tuberculum impar  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
median fibrous septum  
**mesenchyme**  
occipital myotome  
skeletal muscle  
extrinsic  
genioglossus  
hyoglossus  
palatoglossus  
styloglossus  
extrinsic pre-muscle mass  
intrinsic  
transverse component  
vertical component  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
rest of foregut  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
ventral mesentery  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
stomach

**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
fundus  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
glandular mucous membrane  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
glandular region  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
glandular mucous membrane  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesogastrium  
gastro-splenic ligament  
greater omentum  
lieno-renal ligament  
splenic primordium  
ventral mesogastrium  
falciform ligament  
lesser omentum  
proventricular region; synonym: non-glandular region, cutaneous, ependymal region  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
pyloric region  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
pyloric antrum  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
foregut diverticulum; synonym: foregut pocket  
**associated mesenchyme**  
endoderm  
gland  
thyroid primordium  
**associated mesenchyme**  
lumen  
foregut-midgut junction  
**associated mesenchyme**  
biliary bud  
extrahepatic part  
gall bladder primordium; synonym: cystic primordium  
intrahepatic part  
duodenum  
duodenal papilla; synonym: ampulla of Vater  
sphincter of Oddi  
endoderm  
epithelium  
gland  
pancreas  
body  
dorsal pancreatic duct  
parenchyma  
head  
parenchyma  
uncinate process  
ventral pancreatic duct  
tail  
dorsal pancreatic duct  
parenchyma  
pancreas primordium; synonym: pancreas gland  
dorsal bud  
ventral bud  
hepatic diverticulum  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery

ventral mesentery  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
gastro-oesophageal junction  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
gland  
pancreas  
body  
dorsal pancreatic duct  
parenchyma  
islets of Langerhans  
head  
parenchyma  
islets of Langerhans  
uncinate process  
ventral pancreatic duct  
tail  
dorsal pancreatic duct  
parenchyma  
islets of Langerhans  
thyroid  
foramen caecum  
isthmus  
lobe  
left  
colloid-filled follicles  
right  
colloid-filled follicles  
thyroglossal duct  
hindgut  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
perineal body  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
rectum  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
rest of hindgut  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
hindgut diverticulum; synonym: hindgut pocket  
**associated mesenchyme**  
endoderm  
epithelium  
lumen  
postanal component  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
preanal component  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein

primordial germ cells  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
jejunum  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
large intestine  
hindgut derived large intestine  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
vascular element  
midgut derived large intestine  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
vascular element  
midgut  
**associated mesenchyme**  
duodenum  
caudal part  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
mesoduodenum  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
endoderm  
epithelium  
jejunum  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
loop  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
rest of midgut  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal mesentery  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
oesophagus  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
dorsal meso-oesophagus  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
perineal body  
**associated mesenchyme**  
muscle  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
pharynx

**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
pharyngeal ligament  
pharyngeal tubercle  
skeletal muscle  
constrictor muscle  
  inferior  
  superior  
pretracheal  
  cricothyroid  
  sternohyoid  
  sternothyroid  
  thyrohyoid  
skeleton  
  hyoid bone  
    body  
    greater horn  
    lesser horn  
tongue  
  circumvallate papilla  
  epithelium  
  filiform papillae  
  frenulum  
  fungiform papillae  
  intermolar eminence  
  median fibrous septum  
**mesenchyme**  
  skeletal muscle  
    extrinsic  
      genioglossus  
      hyoglossus  
      palatoglossus  
      styloglossus  
    intrinsic  
      transverse component  
      vertical component  
  sulcus terminalis  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
rectum  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
mesentery  
  dorsal mesentery  
vascular element; synonym: vein, artery  
stomach  
fundus  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
glandular mucous membrane  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
glandular region  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
glandular mucous membrane  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
mesentery  
  dorsal mesogastrium  
  greater omentum  
    gastro-splenic ligament  
    lienorenal ligament  
  ventral mesogastrium  
    falciform ligament  
  lesser omentum  
proventricular region; synonym: ependymal region, non-glandular region, cutaneous  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
pyloric region

**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lumen  
pyloric antrum  
pyloric sphincter  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
mouth-foregut junction  
buccopharyngeal membrane  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
oral region  
cavity  
epiglottal primordium  
epiglottis  
gland  
parotid  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
pituitary  
Rathke's pouch  
salivary gland  
sublingual gland  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
sublingual gland primordium  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
submandibular gland  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
submandibular gland primordium  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
lower jaw  
Meckel's cartilage  
alveolar sulcus  
epithelium  
gum  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
lip  
**mesenchyme**  
skeleton  
mandible  
mandibular canal; synonym: inferior alveolar canal  
**mesenchyme**  
tooth  
incisor  
epithelium  
dental lamina  
enamel organ  
**mesenchyme**  
dental papilla  
molar  
epithelium  
dental lamina  
enamel organ  
**mesenchyme**  
dental papilla  
mandibular process  
Meckel's cartilage  
mandible primordium  
alveolar sulcus  
**mesenchyme**  
Meckel's cartilage pre-cartilage condensation  
maxillary process  
alveolar sulcus  
epithelium  
maxilla primordium  
**mesenchyme**  
palatal shelf  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**

premaxilla  
primary palate; synonym: intermaxillary segment  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
skeleton  
maxilla  
oral cavity  
oral epithelium  
oronasal cavity  
rest of ectoderm  
stomatodaeum; synonym: stomatodeum, stomodaeum, oral pit, mouth pit, stomodeum  
gland  
pituitary  
Rathke's pouch  
rest of ectoderm  
sublingual caruncle  
upper jaw  
alveolar sulcus  
gum  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
lip  
philtrum  
rest of upper lip  
**mesenchyme**  
palatal shelf  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
palate; synonym: secondary palate, definitive palate  
hard palate  
epithelium  
incisive canal  
**mesenchyme**  
naso-palatine canal  
soft palate  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
premaxilla  
primary palate; synonym: intermaxillary segment  
epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
skeleton  
maxilla  
premaxilla  
tooth  
incisor  
epithelium  
dental lamina  
enamel organ  
**mesenchyme**  
**dental papilla**  
molar  
epithelium  
dental lamina  
enamel organ  
**mesenchyme**  
**dental papilla**  
liver and biliary system  
common bile duct  
cystic duct  
gall bladder; synonym: gall bladder gland  
gall bladder primordium; synonym: gall bladder gland  
hepatic duct  
extrahepatic part  
common  
left  
right  
intrahepatic part  
left  
right  
liver  
bare area  
hepatic primordium

parenchyma  
hepatic sinusoids  
lobe  
left  
bare area  
hepatic ducts  
hepatic sinusoids  
parenchyma  
right  
bare area  
caudate lobe  
hepatic sinusoids  
parenchyma  
hepatic sinusoids  
parenchyma  
quadrate lobe  
hepatic sinusoids  
parenchyma  
parenchyma  
renal/urinary system  
**associated mesenchyme**  
bladder  
fundus region  
trigone region  
urachus  
wall  
detrusor muscle  
degenerating mesonephros  
mesentery  
urogenital mesentery  
mesonephros  
**associated mesenchyme**  
non-tubular part  
tubule  
metanephros; synonym: kidney  
**associated mesenchyme**; synonym: stroma  
cortex  
medulla  
drainage component  
calyces  
major  
minor  
collecting ducts; synonym: collecting tubules  
pelvis  
ureter  
excretory component  
cortex  
capsule  
glomeruli  
Bowman's capsule; synonym: glomerular capsule  
induced blastemal cells  
nephrons  
convoluted tubules  
stem cells  
medulla  
loops of Henle  
medullary stroma  
medullary tubules  
induced blastemal cells  
metanephric mesenchyme  
primitive collecting duct  
primitive ureter  
ureteric bud  
nephric duct; synonym: Wolffian duct  
urogenital membrane  
urogenital sinus  
pelvic part  
phallic part  
urachus  
vesical part; synonym: future bladder  
urorectal septum  
reproductive system  
female

Mullerian tubercle  
clitoris  
  crus of clitoris  
  glans clitoridis  
cystic vesicular appendage  
genital tubercle  
inguinal canal  
inguinal ring  
  external; synonym: superficial  
  internal; synonym: deep  
labial swelling  
mesovarium  
ovary  
  capsule  
  germinal cells; synonym: oogonia  
  germinal epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
  ovigerous cords  
  primary follicles; synonym: follicle cells  
  primary oocytes  
  primordial germ cells  
  rete ovarii  
oviduct  
paramesonephric duct; synonym: Mullerian duct  
suspensory ligament of ovary  
uterine horn  
vagina  
  lower part  
  upper part  
genital tubercle  
gonad  
  germinal epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
  primordial germ cells  
gonad primordium; synonym: ridge  
  germinal epithelium  
**mesenchyme**  
  primordial germ cells  
male  
appendix epididymis  
appendix testis  
ductus deferens; synonym: from mesonephric or Wolffian duct  
  epididymis  
    caput; synonym: head  
    cauda; synonym: tail  
    corpus; synonym: body  
    seminal vesicle  
efferent duct  
ejaculatory duct  
genital tubercle  
gland  
  bulbo-urethral gland  
  prostate gland  
gubernaculum  
mesonephric duct; synonym: future ductus deferens, Wolffian duct  
mesorchium  
penis  
  crus penis  
  glans penis  
  prepuce  
primitive seminiferous tubules  
scrotum  
suspensory ligament of testis  
testis  
  cortical region; synonym: germinal epithelium  
  suspensory ligament; synonym: germinal epithelium  
  tunica albuginea; synonym: fibrous capsule of testis  
  tunica vaginalis testis; synonym: coelomic epithelial covering of testis  
germinal epithelium  
mediastinum testis  
medullary region  
  hilar region  
  rete testis

non-hilar region  
intestitial tissue  
future Leydig cells  
non-specific mesenchyme  
primitive seminiferous tubules  
Sertoli cells; synonym: sustentacular cells  
primitive Sertoli cells  
primordial germ cells  
**mesenchyme**  
primordial germ cells  
rete testis  
testicular cords; synonym: future seminiferous tubules  
urethra  
bulbar part  
bulbo-urethral glands  
distal region  
penile region; synonym: penile part, phallic region  
prostatic region  
prostatic utricle; synonym: paramesonephric duct  
urethral groove  
urethral plate  
vasa efferentia; synonym: efferent duct  
respiratory system  
arytenoid cartilage  
arytenoid swelling cartilage condensation  
arytenoid swelling pre-cartilage condensation  
cartilage  
arytenoid; synonym: 4th branchial arch cartilages  
cricoid; synonym: 6th branchial arch cartilage  
laryngeal  
thyroid; synonym: 4th branchial arch cartilages  
laryngeal aditus  
laryngeal cartilage  
larynx  
aditus  
mucous membranes  
vocal folds  
lung  
left lung  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
hilus  
lobar bronchus  
**associated mesenchyme**  
bronchiole  
alveolar system  
alveolar duct  
alveolus  
epithelium  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
left lung rudiment  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
lobar bronchus  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
right lung  
accessory lobe  
lobar bronchus  
**associated mesenchyme**  
bronchiole  
alveolar system  
alveolar duct  
alveolus  
epithelium  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
**associated mesenchyme**  
caudal lobe  
lobar bronchus  
**associated mesenchyme**

bronchiole  
alveolar system  
alveolar duct  
alveolus  
epithelium  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
cranial lobe  
lobar bronchus  
**associated mesenchyme**  
bronchiole  
alveolar system  
alveolar duct  
alveolus  
epithelium  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
epithelium  
hilus  
lobar bronchus  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
middle lobe  
lobar bronchus  
**associated mesenchyme**  
bronchiole  
alveolar system  
alveolar duct  
alveolus  
epithelium  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
right lung rudiment  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
respiratory tract  
lower  
laryngo-tracheal groove  
tracheal diverticulum  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
main bronchus  
**associated mesenchyme**  
cartilaginous ring  
epithelium  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
trachea  
**associated mesenchyme**  
carina tracheae  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
vascular element  
cartilaginous ring; synonym: ring  
epithelium  
smooth muscle  
trachealis  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
upper  
nasopharynx  
**associated mesenchyme**  
epithelium  
vascular element; synonym: artery, vein  
urogenital system  
**associated mesenchyme**  
gonad primordium; synonym: ridge  
**mesenchyme**  
primordial germ cells  
gonadal component  
**associated mesenchyme**  
primordial germ cells  
incomplete urorectal septum  
mesonephros

**associated mesenchyme**  
non-tubular part  
tubule  
**metanephros**  
metanephric mesenchyme  
ureteric bud  
nephric cord  
nephric duct; synonym: Wolffian duct  
presumptive nephric duct; synonym: Wolffian duct  
primordial germ cells  
**pronephros**  
urogenital membrane  
urogenital sinus  
urorectal septum  
**physiological umbilical hernia**  
dermis  
epidermis  
primitive endoderm; synonym: hypoblast, visceral endoderm, proximal endoderm  
**primitive streak**  
node; synonym: Henson's node  
**skeleton**  
axial skeleton  
cervical region  
intervertebral disc  
C1; synonym: atlas  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus pulposus; synonym: disc, disk  
C2; synonym: axis  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus pulposus; synonym: disc, disk  
C3  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus pulposus; synonym: disc, disk  
C4  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus pulposus; synonym: disc, disk  
C5  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus pulposus; synonym: disc, disk  
C6  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus pulposus; synonym: disc, disk  
C7  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus pulposus; synonym: disc, disk  
**ligamentum nuchae**  
**vertebra**  
C1; synonym: atlas  
cruciate ligament; synonym: triradiate ligament  
hypochordal arch; synonym: bow  
C2; synonym: axis  
C3  
C4  
C5  
C6  
C7  
**vertebral cartilage condensation**  
C1; synonym: atlas  
C2; synonym: axis  
C3  
C4  
C5  
C6  
C7  
**vertebral pre-cartilage condensation**  
C1; synonym: atlas  
C2; synonym: axis  
C3  
C4  
C5  
C6  
C7  
**lumbar region**

intervertebral disc  
L1  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
L2  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
L3  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
L4  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
L5  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
L6  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
vertebra  
L1  
L2  
L3  
L4  
L5  
L6  
vertebral cartilage condensation  
L1  
L2  
L3  
L4  
L5  
L6  
vertebral pre-cartilage condensation  
L1  
L2  
L3  
L4  
L5  
L6  
nucleus pulposus  
sacral region  
intervertebral disc  
S1  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
S2  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
S3  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
S4  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
vertebra  
S1  
S2  
S3  
S4  
vertebral cartilage condensation  
S1  
S2  
S3  
S4  
vertebral pre-cartilage condensation  
S1  
S2  
S3  
S4  
sclerotome condensation  
thoracic region  
costo-vertebral joint

intervertebral disc  
T1  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T10  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T11  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T12  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T13  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T2  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T3  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T4  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T5  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T6  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T7  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T8  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T9  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
rib  
T1  
T10  
T11  
T12  
T13  
T2  
T3  
T4  
T5  
T6  
T7  
T8  
T9  
rib cartilage condensation  
T1  
T10  
T11  
T12  
T13  
T2  
T3  
T4  
T5  
T6  
T7  
T8  
T9  
rib pre-cartilage condensation  
T1  
T10  
T11  
T12

T13  
T2  
T3  
T4  
T5  
T6  
T7  
T8  
T9  
**vertebra**  
T1  
T10  
T11  
T12  
T13  
T2  
T3  
T4  
T5  
T6  
T7  
T8  
T9  
**vertebral cartilage condensation**  
T1  
T10  
T11  
T12  
T13  
T2  
T3  
T4  
T5  
T6  
T7  
T8  
T9  
**vertebral pre-cartilage condensation**  
T1  
T10  
T11  
T12  
T13  
T2  
T3  
T4  
T5  
T6  
T7  
T8  
T9  
**cranium**  
chondrocranium  
basioccipital bone  
basioccipital cartilage condensation  
basioccipital pre-cartilage condensation  
basisphenoid pre-cartilage condensation  
basisphenoid bone  
basisphenoid cartilage condensation  
carotid canal  
craniopharyngeal canal  
exoccipital bone  
exoccipital cartilage condensation  
exoccipital pre-cartilage condensation  
foramen ovale  
foramen rotundum  
hypoglossal canal; synonym: anterior condylar canal  
jugular foramen  
pituitary fossa; synonym: sella turcica, hypophyseal fossa  
sphenoid  
  sphenoidal canal  
sphenoid bone pre-cartilage condensation  
supraoccipital cartilage condensation; synonym: non-squamous part of supraoccipital bone

temporal bone  
petrous part; synonym: non-squamous part temporal bone  
temporo-mandibular joint  
temporo-mandibular joint primordium  
temporo-mandibular joint  
tympanic ring; synonym: os tympanicum  
zygomatic process  
vault of skull  
frontal bone  
frontal bone primordium  
inter-parietal bone; synonym: squamous part of supraoccipital bone  
inter-parietal bone primordium; synonym: squamous part of suproccipital bone primordium  
parietal bone; synonym: mes  
parietal bone primordium  
sutures and fontanelles  
anterior fontanelle  
coronal suture  
lambdoidal suture  
metopic suture  
posterior fontanelle  
sagittal suture  
sphenoidal fontanelle  
squamo-parietal suture  
temporal bone  
squamous part  
viscerocranium  
ethmoid bone  
cribriform plate  
ethmoid bone primordium  
facial bones  
facial bones primordia  
nasal bone  
optic foramen; synonym: canal  
orbital fissure  
superior  
orbito-sphenoid  
turbinate; synonym: conchae  
pectoral girdle and thoracic body wall  
clavicle  
clavicle cartilage condensation  
clavicle pre-cartilage condensation  
costo-vertebral joint  
scapula  
scapula cartilage condensation  
scapula pre-cartilage condensation  
sternum  
manubrium sterni  
sternebral bone  
sternebral bone pre-cartilage condensation  
sterno-clavicular joint  
xiphisternum; synonym: xiphoid process  
pelvic girdle  
acetabular region  
synovial cavity of hip bone  
iliac bone  
iliac cartilage condensation  
iliac pre-cartilage condensation  
ischial bone  
ischial pre-cartilage condensation  
pubic bone  
pubic pre-cartilage condensation  
sacro-iliac joint  
tail  
**mesenchyme**  
mesenchyme derived from neural crest  
**paraxial mesenchyme**  
somite  
somite 31  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 32  
dermomyotome

myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 33  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 34  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 35  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 36  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 37  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 38  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 39  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 40  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 41  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 42  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 43  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 44  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 45  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 46  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 47  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 48  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 49  
dermomyotome  
myocoel  
sclerotome  
somite 50  
dermomyotome  
myocoel

sclerotome  
somite 51  
dermomyotome  
myocoelle  
sclerotome  
somite 52  
dermomyotome  
myocoelle  
sclerotome  
somite 53  
dermomyotome  
myocoelle  
sclerotome  
somite 54  
dermomyotome  
myocoelle  
sclerotome  
somite 55  
dermomyotome  
myocoelle  
sclerotome  
somite 56  
dermomyotome  
myocoelle  
sclerotome  
somite 57  
dermomyotome  
myocoelle  
sclerotome  
somite 58  
dermomyotome  
myocoelle  
sclerotome  
somite 59  
dermomyotome  
myocoelle  
sclerotome  
somite 60  
dermomyotome  
myocoelle  
sclerotome  
unsegmented mesenchyme; synonym: presomitic mesenchyme

nervous system  
central nervous system; synonym: CNS  
future spinal cord  
neural plate  
neural crest  
neural tube  
spinal cord  
peripheral nervous system  
ganglion  
dorsal root ganglion  
segmental spinal nerve

skeleton  
axial skeleton  
intervertebral disc  
T11  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T110  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T111  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T112  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T113  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T114  
annulus fibrosus

nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T115  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T116  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T117  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T118  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T119  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T12  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T13  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T14  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T15  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T16  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T17  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T18  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
T19  
annulus fibrosus  
nucleus polposus; synonym: disc, disk  
vertebra  
T11  
T110  
T111  
T112  
T113  
T114  
T115  
T116  
T117  
T118  
T119  
T12  
T13  
T14  
T15  
T16  
T17  
T18  
T19  
vertebral cartilage condensation  
T11  
T110  
T111  
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T114  
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T120  
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T19  
vertebral pre-cartilage condensation  
T11  
T110  
T111  
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T116  
T117  
T118  
T119  
T12  
T120  
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T126  
T127  
T128  
T129  
T13  
T130  
T131  
T14  
T15  
T16  
T17  
T18  
T19  
tail bud  
vertebral axis muscle system  
anterior abdominal wall  
skeletal muscle  
external oblique  
internal oblique  
rectus abdominis  
transversus abdominis  
undifferentiated pre-muscle mass  
axial muscle  
skeletal muscle  
erector spinae  
ilio-psoas  
intercostal  
external layer  
internal layer  
psoas major  
psoas minor  
quadratus lumborum  
serratus anterior  
cranial muscle  
skeletal muscle  
digastric muscle  
masseter  
mylohyoid  
pterygoid

lateral  
medial  
sterno-mastoid  
temporalis  
pectoral girdle and thoracic body wall  
skeletal muscle  
deltoid  
deltoid pre-muscle mass  
infraspinatus  
latissimus dorsi  
pectoralis major; synonym: pectoralis profundus  
pectoralis minor; synonym: pectoralis superficialis  
subscapularis  
subscapularis pre-muscle mass  
supraspinatus  
trapezius  
transversus thoracis  
pelvic girdle  
skeletal muscle  
gluteal  
gluteus maximus; synonym: superficialis  
gluteus medius  
iliacus  
levator ani  
extraembryonic component  
allantois  
**mesenchyme**  
mesoderm  
amnion  
ectoderm  
**mesenchyme**  
mesoderm  
amniotic fold  
ectoderm  
mesoderm  
cardiovascular system  
arterial system  
umbilical artery  
common  
venous system  
umbilical vein  
common  
left  
right  
vitelline vein  
left  
right  
cavities  
amniotic cavity  
ectoplacental cavity  
exocoelomic cavity  
extraembryonic component of the proamniotic cavity  
within amniotic fold; synonym: part of future exocoelomic cavity  
yolk sac cavity  
cavities and their linings  
blastocoelomic cavity  
chorion  
ectoderm  
**mesenchyme**  
mesoderm  
ectoderm  
endoderm  
intermediate endoderm  
parietal endoderm; synonym: distal endoderm  
Reichert's membrane  
visceral endoderm  
mesoderm  
allantois  
second polar body  
trophectoderm  
mural trophectoderm  
primary trophoblast giant cells; synonym: primary trophoblastic giant cells  
polar trophectoderm

ectoplacental cone  
cytotrophoblast  
syncytiotrophoblast  
yolk sac  
endoderm  
**mesenchyme**  
**blood island**  
mesoderm  
blood island  
primordial germ cells  
zona pellucida  
first polar body  
one-cell stage; synonym: fertilized egg  
second polar body  
two-cell stage  
zona pellucida